

South American Independence Revolutions



Geography 101!!!!!!!

Colonial Latin America

-1520's to 1810's

+ Started with the conquest of the ancient civilizations of the Americas = Incas, Aztec and Maya and the implementation of European forms of government and society.

+Most of our Natural Resources were stolen from us.



Revolutions for Independence



Haiti- 1st Black Republic

1804

Toussaint L'Ouverture

United Province of Guatemala

1823

Mexico

1810

Father Hidalgo

Gran Colombia

1812-1825=

Venezuela+

Colombia+

Ecuador+ Peru

Bolivia

Simon Bolivar +

Antonio Sucre

Brazil –

Portuguese

Chile + Argentina +

South Peru

1817-1822

Jose De San Martin +

Bernardo O'Higgins

-Independence Revolution across L.
America Started around the same time

Differences

= Haiti- Slaves Revolting

=Mexico- liberals + peasants

=South America- elites + Creoles (criollos)

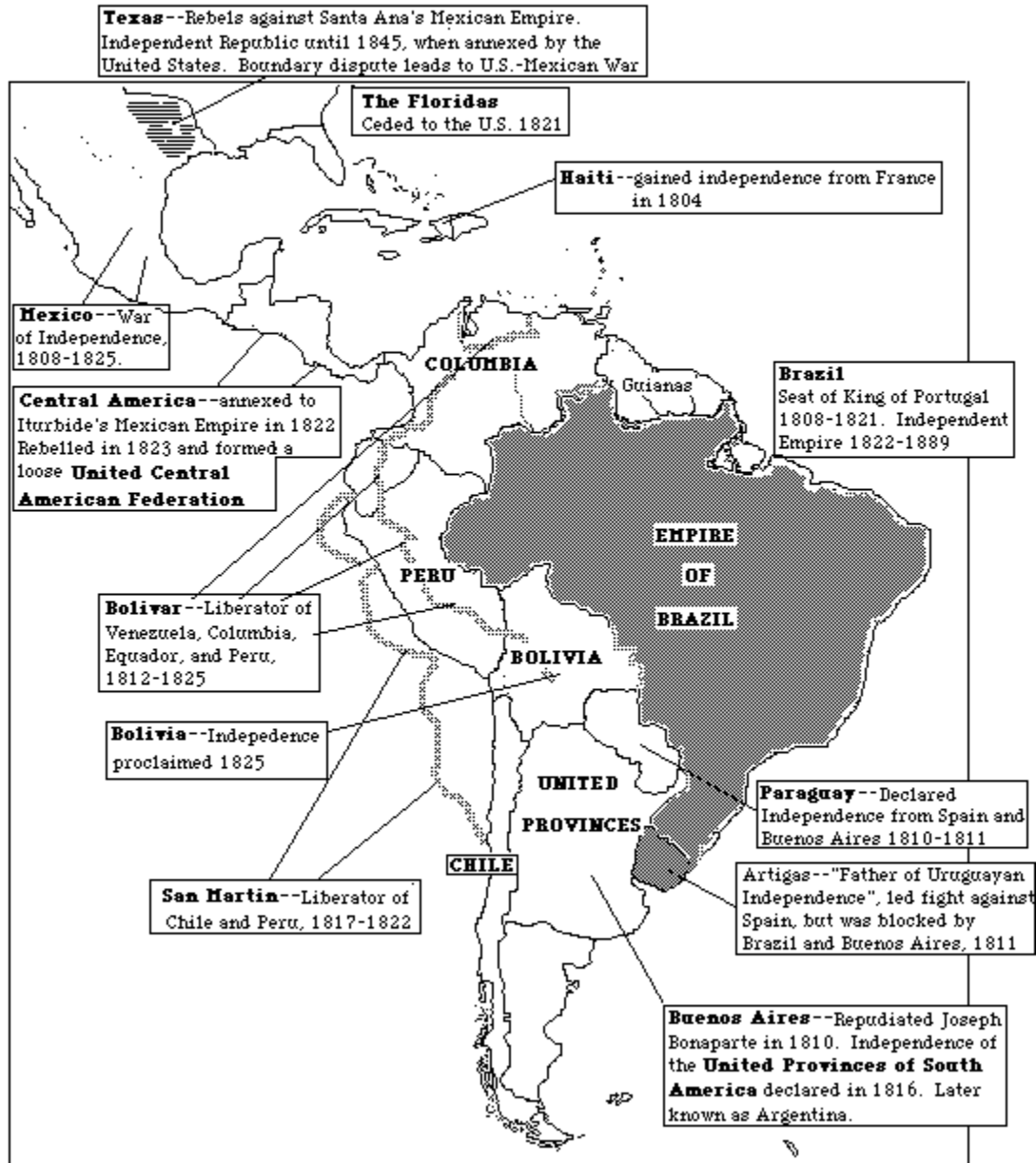
=Brazil- was a Portuguese colony

SOUTH AMERICA



Modern Latin America = Post INDEPENDENCE

Revolution and War in Latin America--1804-1848.



Independence Movements in Latin America

Long-Term Causes	Immediate Causes
European domination of Latin America Spread of Enlightenment ideas American and French revolutions Growth of nationalism in Latin America	People of Latin America resent colonial rule and social injustices Revolutionary leaders emerge Napoleon invades Spain and ousts Spanish king
Immediate Effects	Long-Term Effects
Toussaint L'Ouverture leads slave revolt in Haiti Bolívar, San Martín, and others lead successful revolts in Latin America Colonial rule ends in much of Latin America	Attempts made to rebuild economies 18 separate republics set up Continuing efforts to achieve stable democratic governments and to gain economic independence